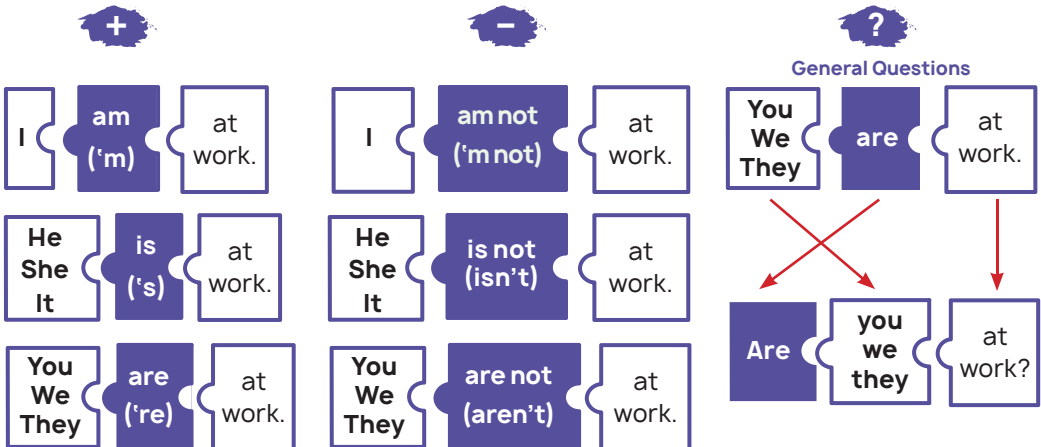


Tenses

	Present	Past	Future
Simple (действия постоянно-го характера, факты, события или состояния)	<i>I wake up early every day. I understand you.</i>	<i>I woke up early yesterday. I understood you.</i>	<i>I will wake up early tomorrow. I will understand you.</i>
Continuous (действия в процессе развития, продолжающиеся в определенный момент времени)	<i>I am reading news now.</i>	<i>I was reading news when she came from work.</i>	<i>I will be reading news at 5 o'clock tomorrow.</i>
Perfect (действия, завершённые к определенному моменту времени)	<i>I have already learned many English words.</i>	<i>I had learned a new text before you came from work.</i>	<i>I will have learned this text by the time you come from work.</i>
Perfect Continuous (действия, длившиеся и закончившиеся, либо не закончившиеся к определенному моменту времени)	<i>I have been waiting for three hours.</i>	<i>I had been waiting for three hours when you came.</i>	<i>I will have been waiting for three hours when you come.</i>

To be: Present Simple



Short answers:

Yes, I am. / No, I am not.
 Yes, he (she, it) is. / No, he (she, it) isn't.
 Yes, we (you, they) are. / No, we (you, they) aren't.

Present Simple

Present Simple часто употребляется со словами, указывающими на частоту повторяющихся действий (**Adverbs of Frequency**).

100%	Always	<i>My dad always takes me to school in his car.</i>
90%	Usually	<i>I usually have classes in the morning.</i>
80%	Often	<i>My friend often loses things.</i>
70%	Normally	<i>She normally gets good reports from school.</i>
50%	Sometimes	<i>Sometimes our teacher gives us prizes.</i>
30%	Occasionally	<i>I occasionally walk my dog to the beach.</i>
10%	Seldom	<i>We seldom learn new songs at school.</i>
0%	Never	<i>He is never late to school.</i>

Always, usually, often, never употребляются перед смысловыми глаголами, но после to be.

Usually, sometimes – в начале или в конце предложения.

• Действия или события, происходящие по заведенному порядку, часто со словами *every day, always, usually, often* и др.: *They do it **every day**. We **always** have breakfast at home.*

• Действия, выраженные глаголами состояния, такими как *know, see, hear, love, understand* и др.: *I **know** many English words. I **hear** her voice.*

• Действия, происходящие по законам природы, или научные факты: *The Sun rises in the East. Water boils at 100 °C.*

• Перечисление событий в комментариях или в тексте: *She **leaves** home, **takes** a bus and **goes** to work.*

• Действия или события, происходящие по расписанию (автобусов, поездов, занятий, представлений и т. д.): *The bus leaves **at 6 p.m.** The plane lands **at 3 p.m.***

Present Simple

+

I
You
We
They

enjoy
music.

He
She
It

enjoys
music.

-

I
You
We
They

don't enjoy
music.

He
She
It

doesn't enjoy
music.

?

General Questions

Do

I, you,
we,
they

enjoy
music?

Short answers:

Yes, I (you, we, they) do.
No, I (you, we, they) don't.

?

Special Questions

What

do

I, you,
we, they

enjoy?

does

he,
she, it

Does

he
she
it

enjoy
music?

Short answers:

Yes, he (she, it) does.
No, he (she, it) doesn't.

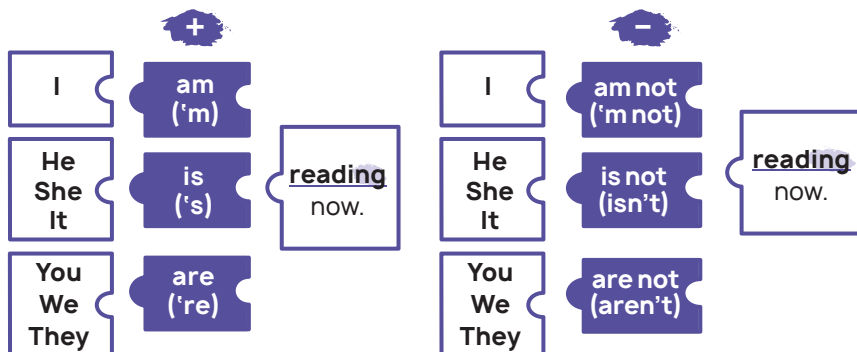
Present Continuous

- Действия, происходящие прямо сейчас в момент речи:
I am doing English now.
- Действия, происходящие в данный период времени, хоть и не в момент речи: *She is still staying with her friends.*
- Постоянно развивающиеся или изменяющиеся события в настоящем времени: *The weather is getting worse and worse.*
- Действия, запланированные на ближайшее будущее:
We are playing a new game tonight.
- Повторяющиеся действия, вызывающие раздражение:
He is always forgetting about my birthday.

Маркеры времени для Present Continuous:

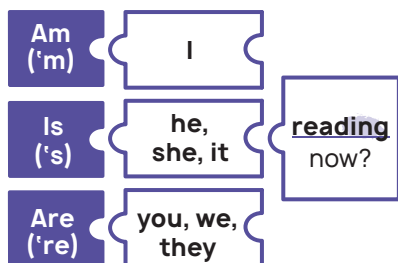
now,
right now,
at the moment,
at present,
still
и др.

Present Continuous



?

General Questions



Short answers:

Yes, I am. / No, I'm not.
Yes, he (she, it) is.
No, he (she, it) isn't.
Yes, we (you, they) are.
No, we (you, they) aren't.

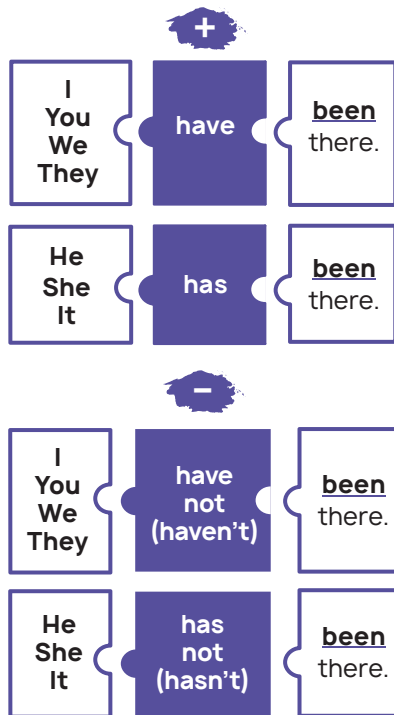


Present Perfect

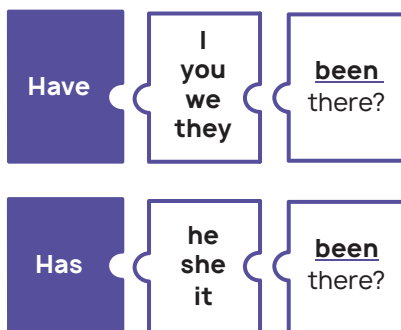
- Действия, завершённые к настоящему моменту речи и связанные с ним, часто с just, never, ever, already, so far, lately и др.: *The plane has just landed. I have never been there.*
- Изменения, произошедшие к настоящему моменту речи: *I have lost five kilos.*
- Завершённые действия, результат которых очевиден: *You have had your hair cut. You look much better.*
- Незавершённые действия, начавшиеся в прошлом и продолжающиеся в настоящий момент, со словами for (в течение), since (с ... каких-то пор): *They have lived here for six years. I have worked in this company since 2010.*
- При указании количества совершённых к настоящему моменту действий: *He has written 20 songs so far.*

Маркеры времени для Present Perfect:
just, ever, never, already, so far и др.

Present Perfect



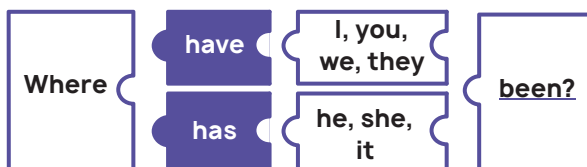
General Questions



Present Perfect



Special Questions



Short answers:

Yes, I (you, we, they) have.
No, I (you, we, they) haven't.
Yes, he (she, it) has.
No, he (she, it) hasn't.